Installation Guide

HempBLOCK LB 300

LOAD BEARING HEMPCRETE BLOCK SYSTEM

HEMPBLOCK
AUSTRALIA

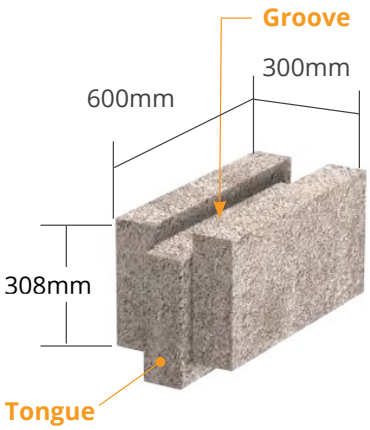
www.hempblockaustralia.com

Contents

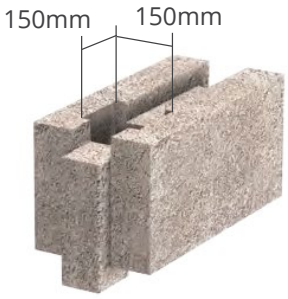
The HempBLOCK LB 300 Collection

There are four types of HempBLOCKS plus a concrete starter block

The average weight of a block is: 18Kgs

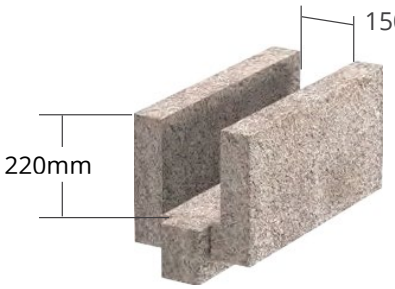


HempBlock LB 300 S (standard)

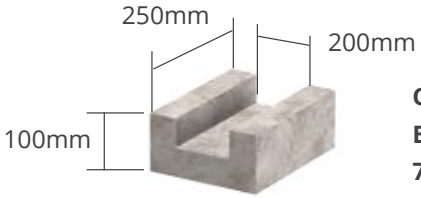


HempBlock LB 300 C (column)

HempBlock LB 300 C2 (double column)



HempBlock LB 300 U (U shape, Lintel & Bondbeam)



Concrete Starting Block | Weight: 7.8kgs

THE HEMP BLOCK PROCESS

The HempBLOCK building system consists of dry stack interlocking hempcrete blocks incorporating a reinforced concrete post and beam construction system.

HempBLOCK Australia is the exclusive distributor of BIOSYS and MULTICHANVRE blocks, re-branded as HempBLOCK in America, Australia and New Zealand.

WHY CHOOSE THE HEMP BLOCK?

FOR COMFORT

- Optimal living comfort in winter and summer
- High levels of thermal efficiency
- High acoustic comfort
- All natural materials
- Filters the air
- No VOC emissions

FOR PERFORMANCE

- Thermal resistance
- Humidity control
- Acoustic dampening
- CO2 storage
- Fire resistance
- 2 in 1: Structure and insulation

FOR INNOVATION

- Monolithic plant-based matrix
- Unique patented format and interlocking system
- Interlocking assembly, no mortar

FOR THE ENVIRONMENT

- Natural materials
- Hempcrete is 100% renewable
- Dries naturally, hardens to rock over time
- Carbon negative building system. Captures more carbon then used when building is finished.

FOR SAVINGS

- Easily incorporated into existing building practices
- No additional insulation required
- Easy to handle
- Simple interlocking assembly
- Fast construction of walls with minimal waste and material handling
- Approximately 5.4 blocks per m2 (10 sq ft), 5 m2 per hour or about 25 m2 of wall per day.

HEMP BLOCKS ARE MADE OF ONLY NATURAL INGREDIENTS:

HEMP WOOD

The wooden inner particles of the industrial hemp stem. Its innate structure gives it a high thermal hygroscopic and acoustic performance.

NATURAL CEMENT

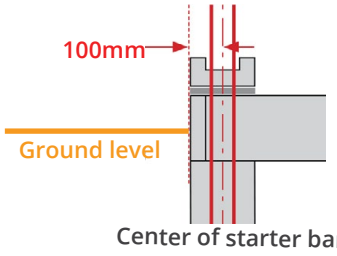
Formula that will last the duration of time. Excellent durability. Permeable to water vapor (Hygroscopic). Captures CO2.

WATER

Laying the First Blocks

1. Set back of the slab edge is 50mm

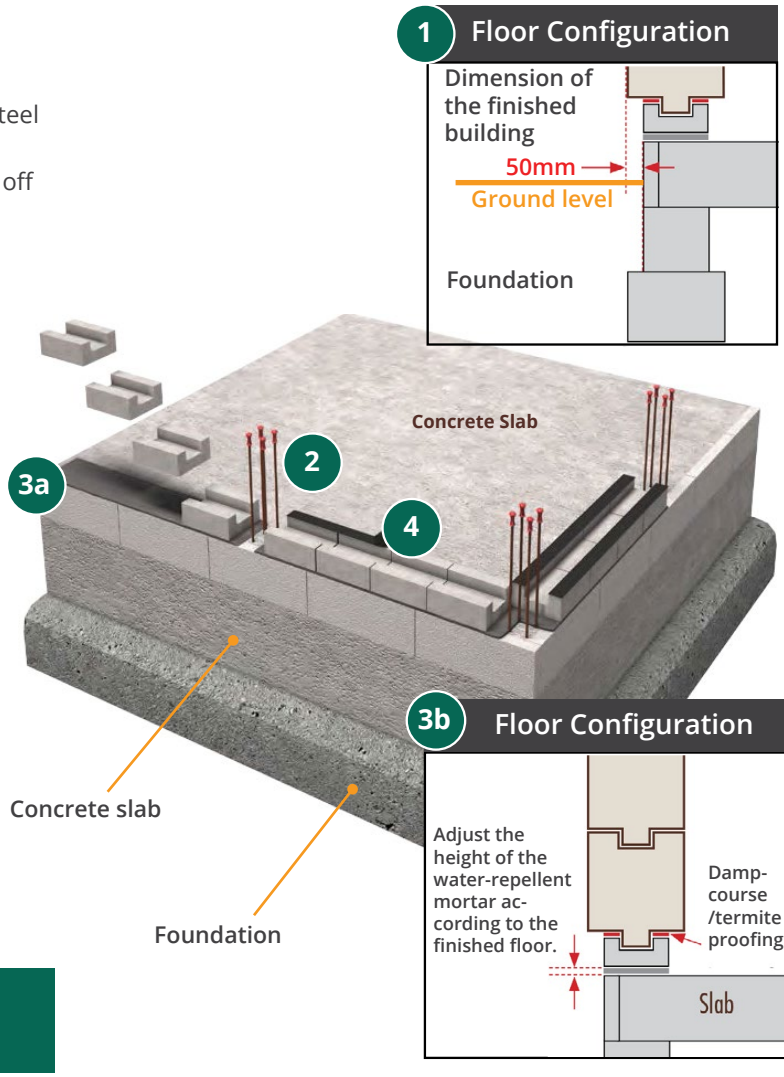
2. Starter bars that will connect with the steel reinforcing of the columns.
NOTE Center of starter bars is 100mm off the edge of the slab.



3a. Water repellent mortar on dampcourse / termite proofing to the embed starter blocks.

3b. Height of the water-repellent mortar bed to be defined according to the level of the finished interior floor.

4. Installation of a dampcourse on the starter blocks.



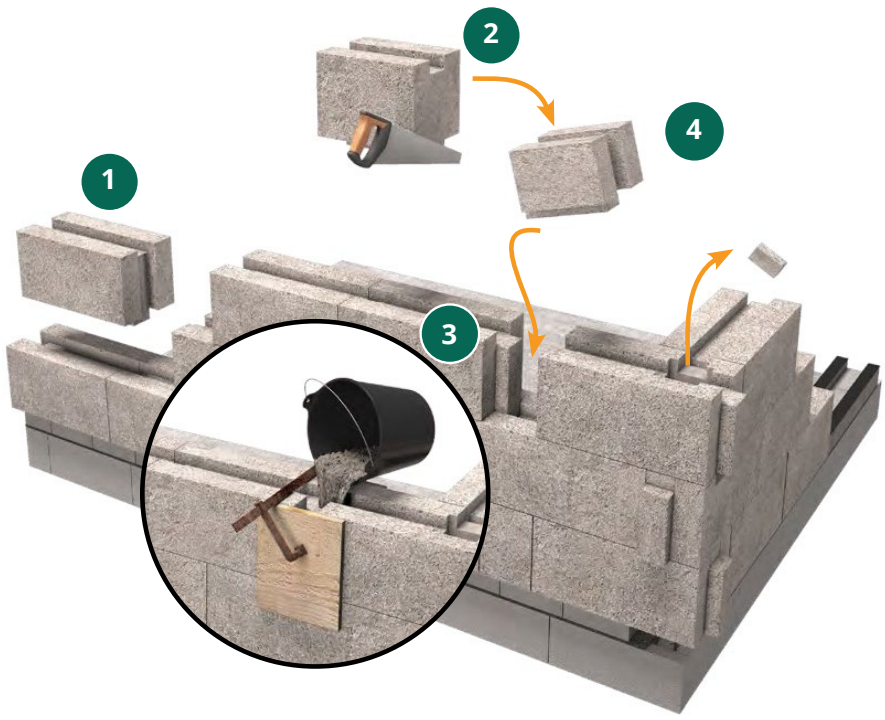
Standard Walls

1. Install the blocks by simply interlocking them in a staggered fashion with an overlap of at least 100mm

2. To fill voids greater than 100mm cut blocks and use a saw to fill the gaps bigger than 100mm cut the blocks and create a groove with a saw.

3. When there is a gap of less than100mm between two blocks, mix some hempcrete with Prompt Natural Cement and apply it in the cavity (with a trowel and a float).

4. Cut a section out of the blocks that form the corners to ensure continuity of the groove.



Posts

1a Cut the tongues in order to lay them across on the corners.

1b Close the remaining openings with the off-cuts from step 1a (green section).

2 Cutting a post block to create a half post block. Assemble the posts alternating between post blocks and half-post blocks in the (in this case the right side) of the opening.

3 At the height of the window lintels (7 rows of standard blocks), use clamps and bars as shown below. These clamps are installed at each post except for the corners to assure it is plumb before pouring the concrete.

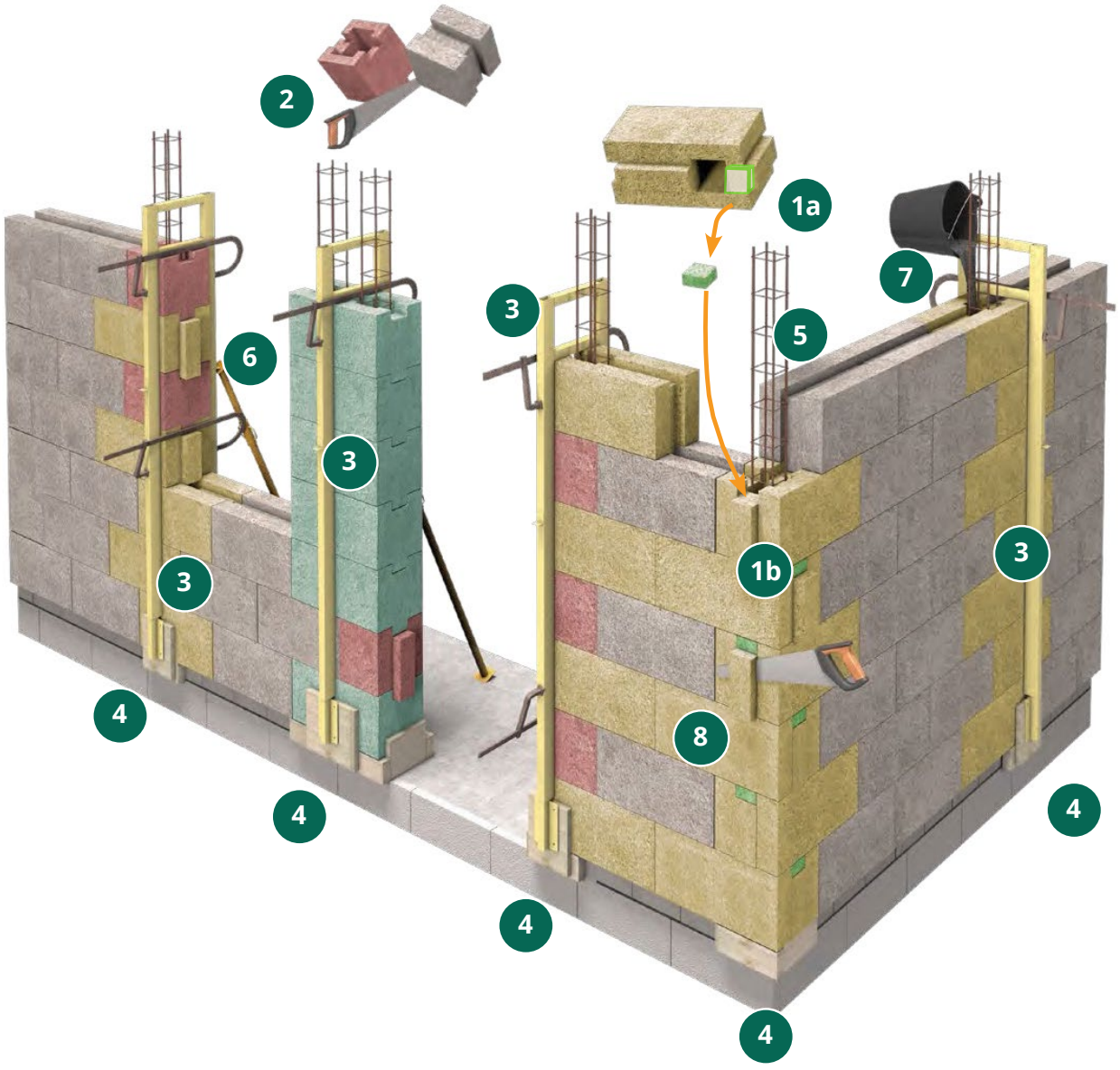
4 Install formwork at the bottom of the post.

5 Installation of steel cage (dimensions according to engineering specifications) in the void created by the column or double column blocks.
The steel reinforcing must be centered using plastic spacers to ensure it is surrounded by a minimum of 20mm of concrete.

6 Brace the wall to maintain plumb with a strut against the block keeper bars before pouring the columns.

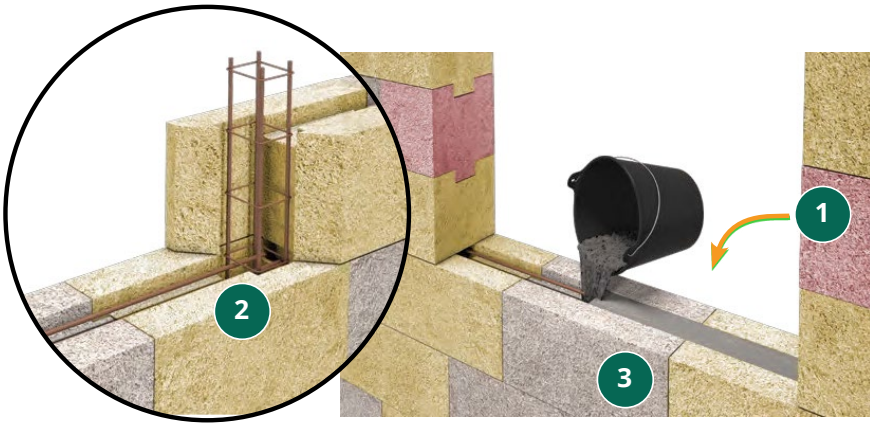
7 Fill the columns with concrete in accordance with the engineer's requirements. Pouring the concrete in stages of maximum 2.15m of height. Do not use vibration. Use a concrete pump very slow and with extreme care for the blocks not to crack, overload or leak.

8 Cut the tongues.



Window Sills

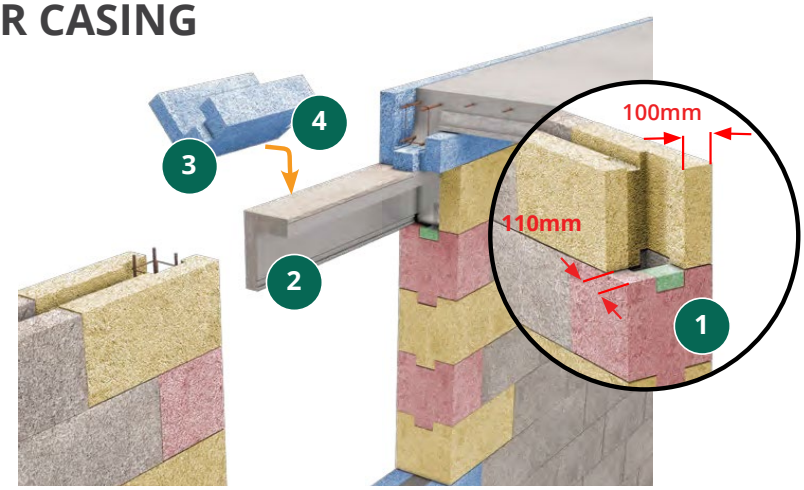
1. Cut the tongue so that the steel of the window sill is connected with the steel of the upright posts.
2. Connect the sill steel in the groove with the posts prior to pouring the sill.
3. Pour the sill concrete after the posts have been poured. Keep steel clear from the block surfaces.



Lintels

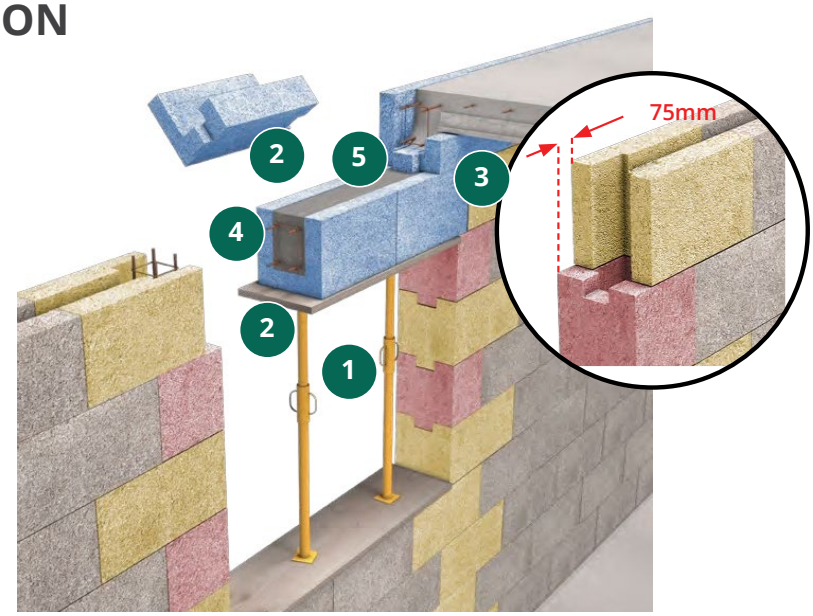
LINTEL OF A ROLLER SHUTTER CASING

1. Pre-cut the post blocks.
2. Install the half shutter casing.
3. Cut the tongue under the blocks.
4. Place the blocks on a bed of mortar.

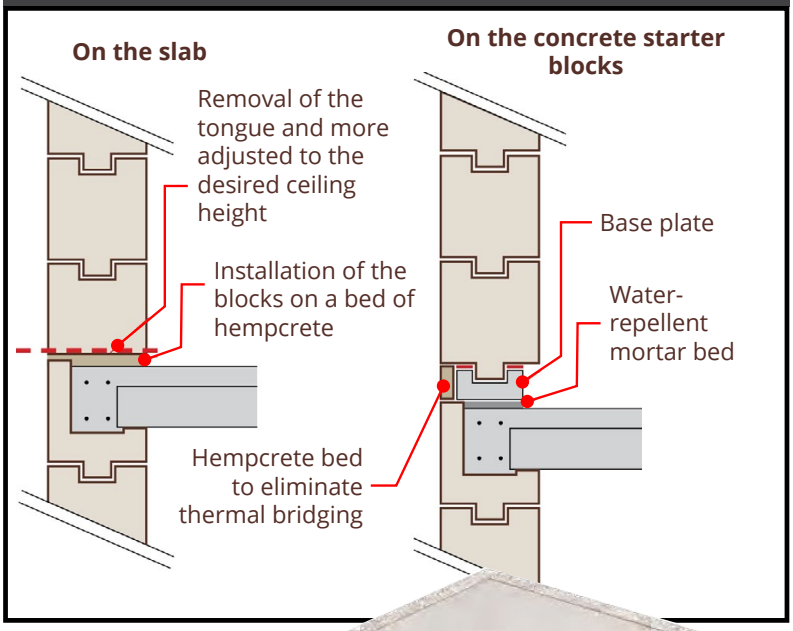


LINTEL BLOCK CONSTRUCTION

1. Place the supports of the lintel U Blocks.
2. Cut the tongues of the lintel U blocks.
3. Place the Lintel blocks with 75mm support each side.
4. Pour the concrete after placing and securing the steel reinforcing cages just like the window sills. Do not vibrate.

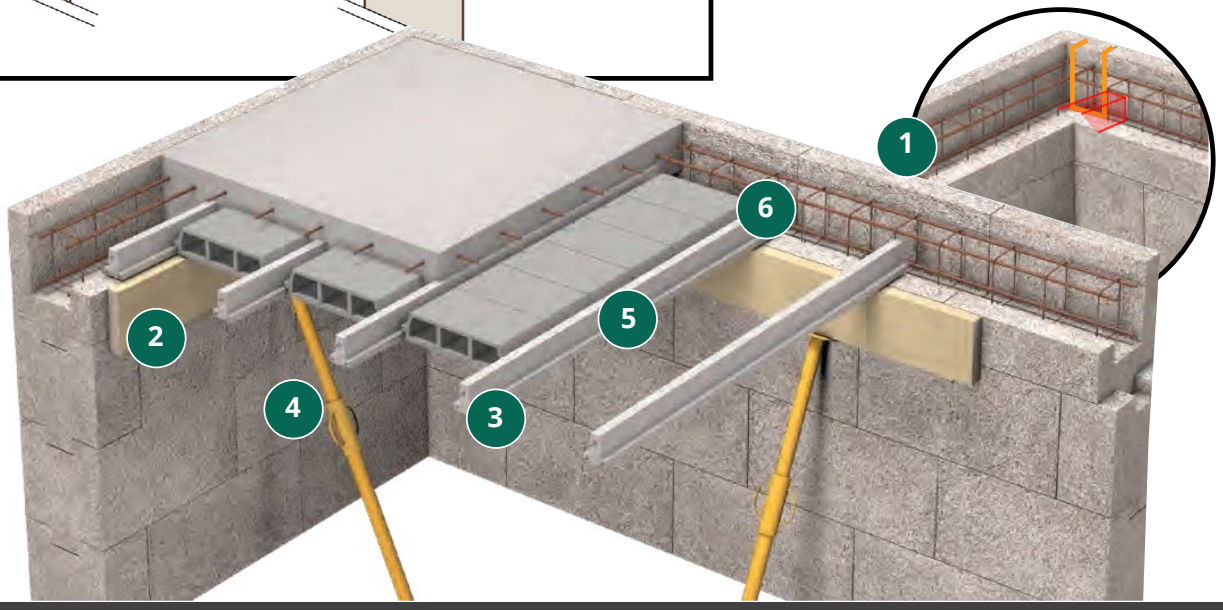


Continuation of a wall on a second floor - 2 options

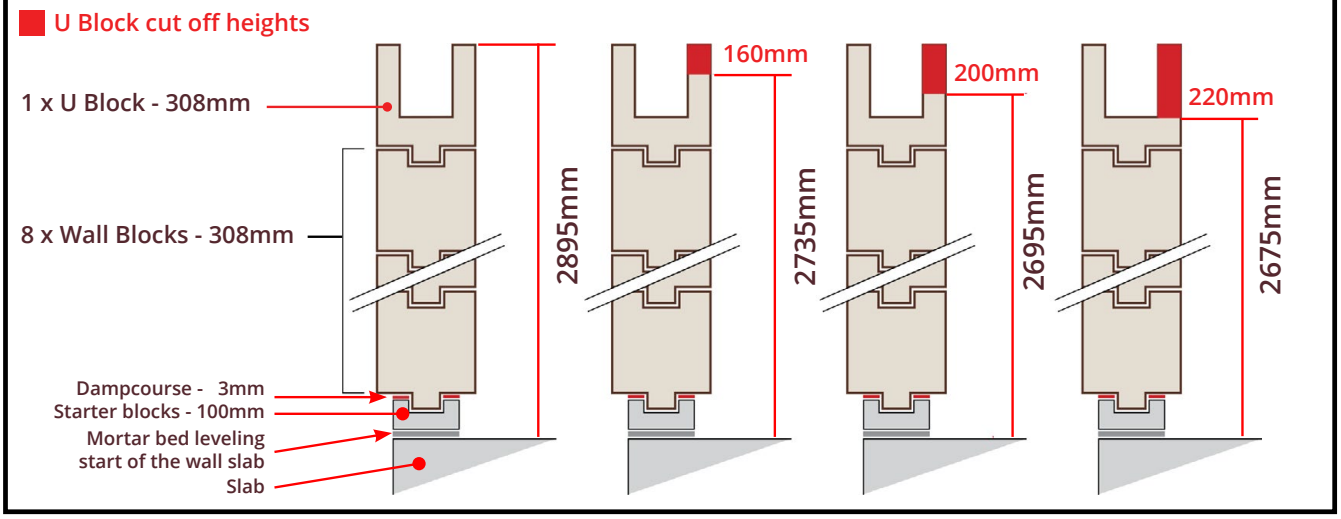


1. Cut the U blocks to ensure continuity of the bond beam.
2. Installation of the steel reinforcing to engineer's specifications
3. Strutting of the edges.
4. Installation the beams / floor.
5. Installation of the floor segments and reinforcing.
6. Pour the slab and bond beam in one go.

Installation of the flooring according to engineer's specifications

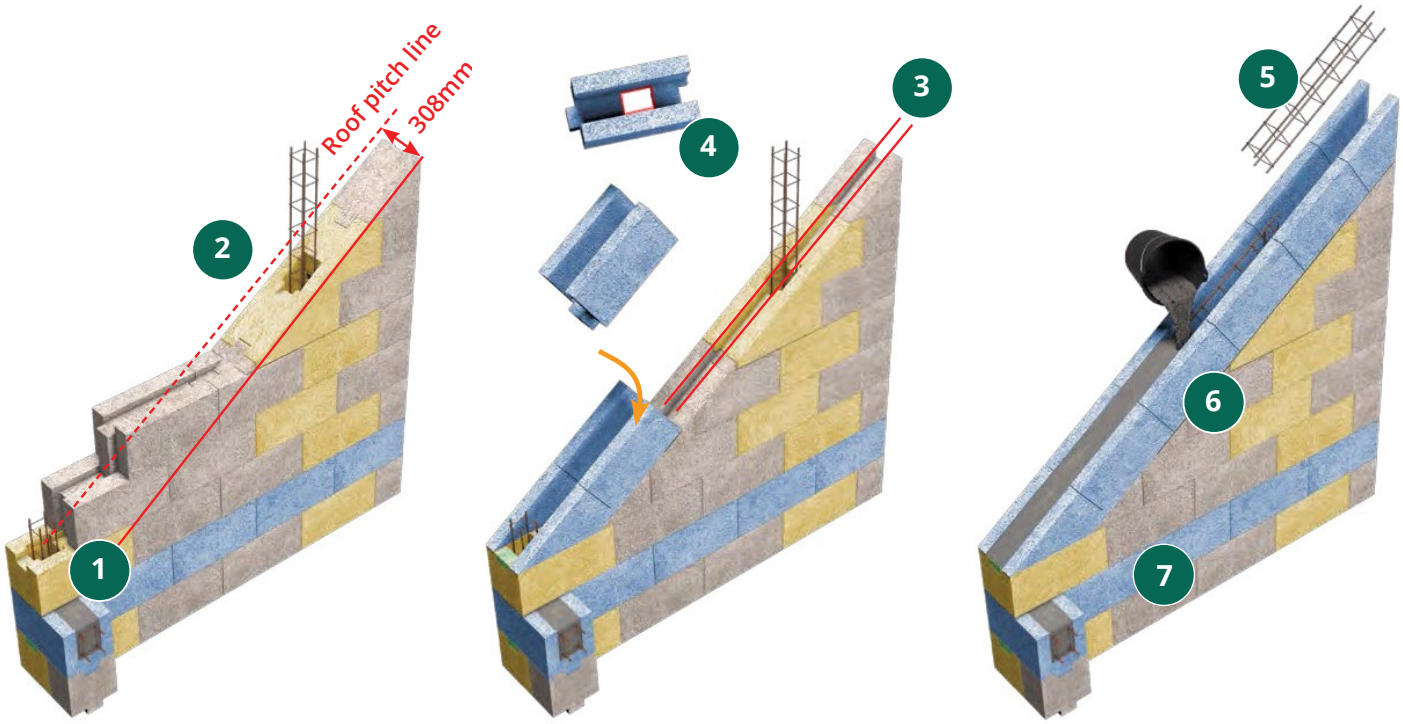


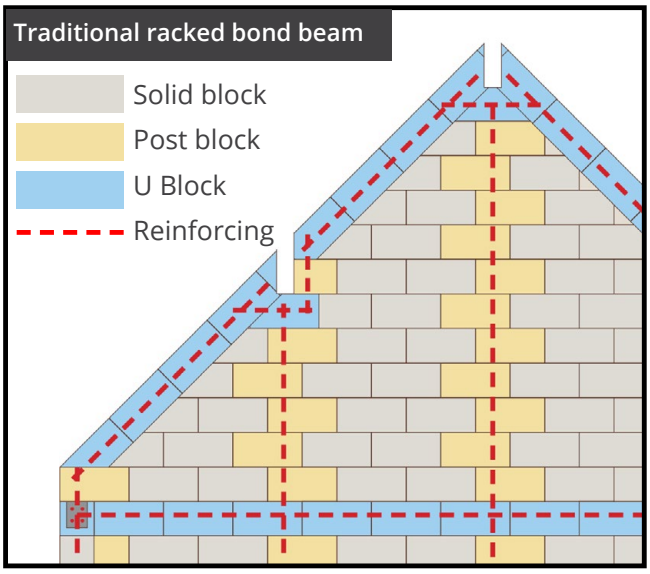
Heights between the top of the floor slab and the bottom of the ceiling

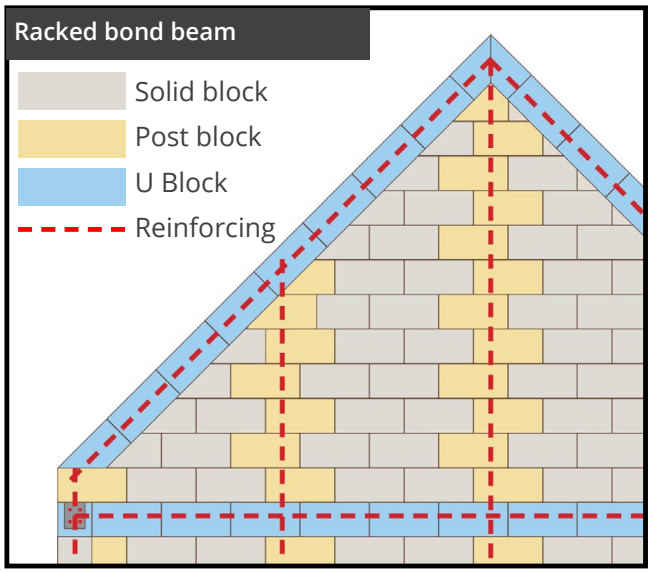


Bond Beams

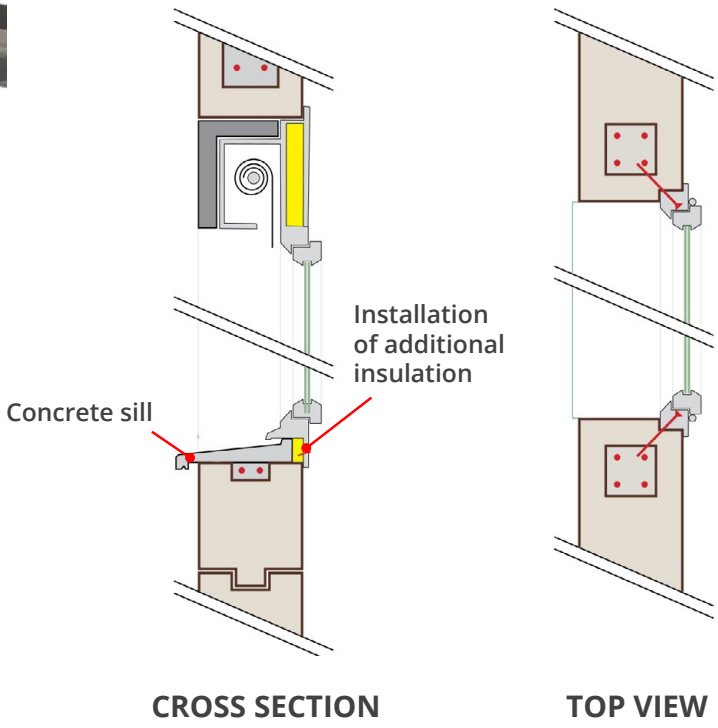
1. Set out gable slope by retracting 308mm of the roof pitch line.
2. Cut the blocks with the appropriate tools and guiding system.
3. Create a groove.
4. Cut holes in the bond beam blocks at appropriate location in continuation with the posts.
5. Place and secure the bond beam reinforcing to engineers specifications.
6. Pour concrete bondbeam to engineers specifications.
7. The maximum height for a bond beam in a wall is on top of the 8 th layer of blocks. The top of this bond beam will be approximately 2895mm of ffl. This is to create a bond beam along the entire perimeter of the walls. Consult your engineer to comply with local building codes.



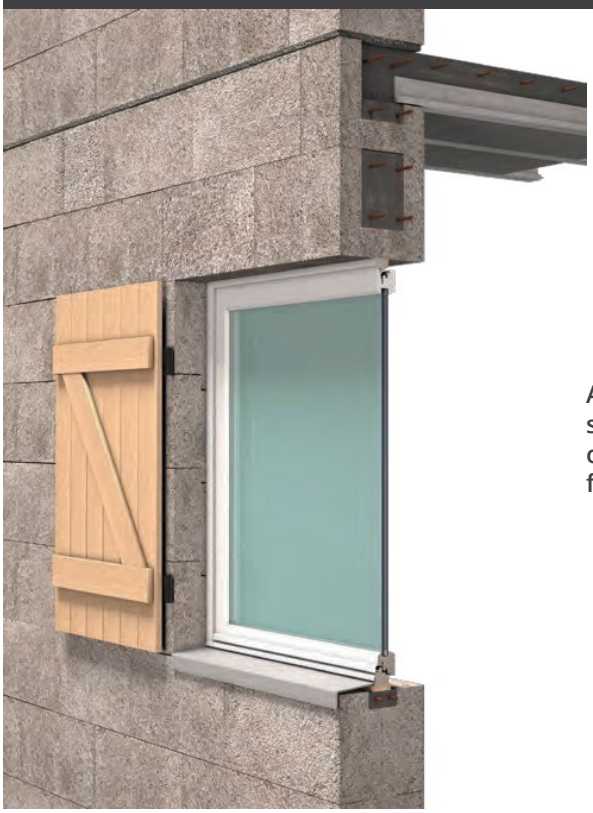


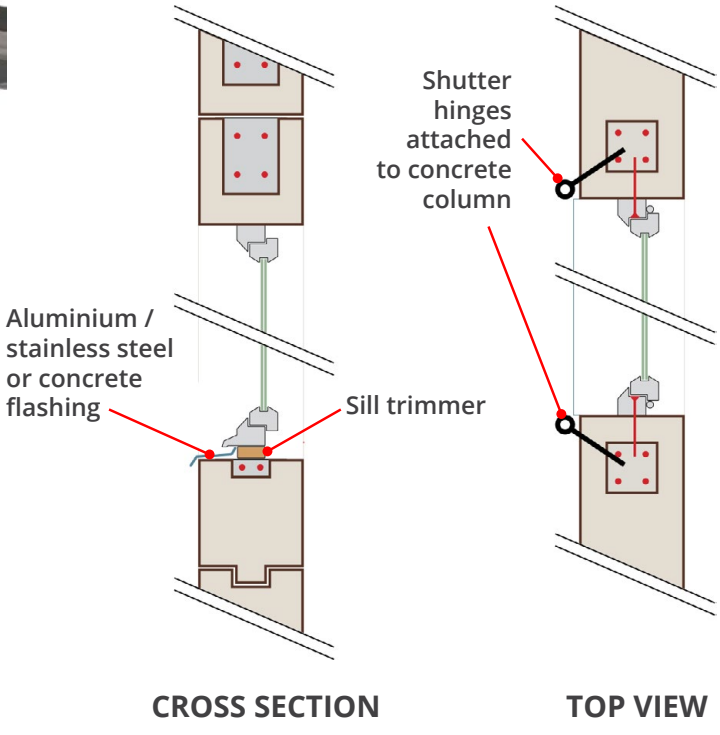


Installation of roller shutter system



Installation of hinged shutters





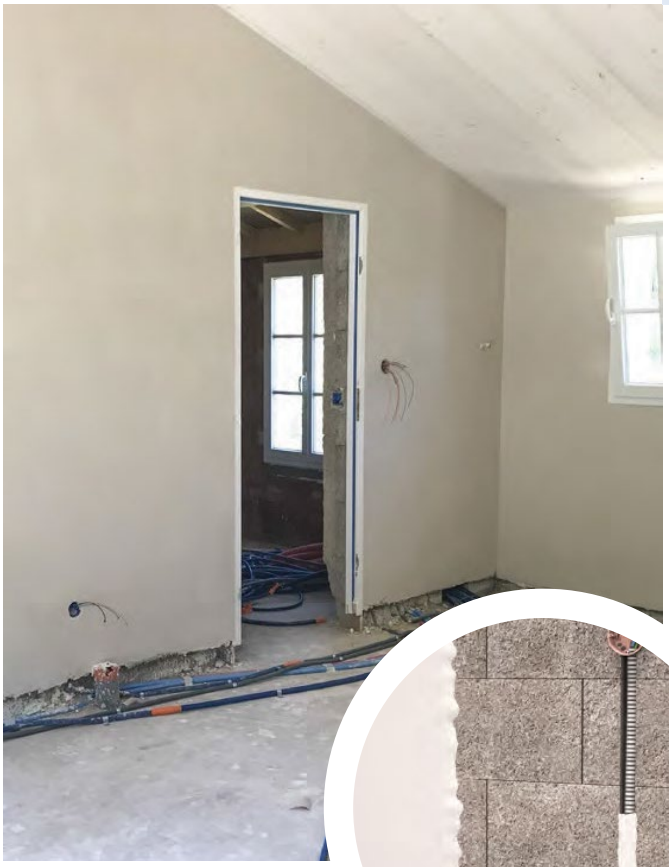
EXTERIOR RENDER FINISH

Choose only HBA approved lime render finishes.

The whole outer surface should be meshed and angled and coated twice as per render standards. A key, scratch or stipple coat is not needed. The blocks provide excellent adhesion of the render.

Render to manufacturers specifications. Contact our technical team for further advice if required.

Lime render finishes assure breathability of the hempcrete walls. HBA provides quality render in a variety of colours.



INTERIOR FINISHING

Many interior finishes are compatible with the HBA BLOCKS. Among them, lime render, clay-based, earth-based renders and plaster board.

Embedding services

Services such as phone, power and water need to be ducted and mounted in trenches. Create the grooves in the surface with the appropriate tools and the use of a hole saw and chisel or drill holes that match up with the hole of the underlying block.

After services have been installed the trench will be filled with a filler that is compatible with the interior render.

Site Specific Tools and Materials

SPECIFIC TOOLS

BIOSYS ELECTRIC WALL CHASER

This tool creates a groove in the block after is has been cut. The groove created allows it to interlock with the tongue of the following blocks.

RETAINING PINS *

Maintains the plumb of the column blocks before and during the casting and setting of the concrete fill. Secures the wall against high winds before columns have been poured. Unique design for easy installation. Plates at the bottom create a temporary form-work of the lower part of the block.

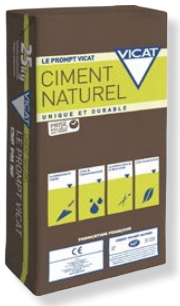
** This bracket is easily made by a steel worker Please ask our technicians for construction details.*

CUTTING BLOCKS

HempBLOCKS are easily cut with an alligator saw, handsaw, chainsaw or reciprocating saw.

TIP: It may be worth using a band saw for large jobs.

RECOMMENDED PRODUCTS AVAILABLE



VICAT PROMPT NATURAL CEMENT

Vicat Prompt Natural Cement.

This cement binder is available in 25 kg bags. Mixed with construction grade hemp-wood it will create hempcrete to fill voids etc.

BAG OF HEMP WOOD (SHIVE)

This 200 Litre bale of hemp-wood (or shive) is for the onsite mixing of hempcrete required for patch works. Use the Vicat Prompt Natural Cement to create the hempcrete.

TEMPO RETARDER

Specially designed to regulate the start of setting of the Prompt Natural Cement, TEMPO regulates the timing of the professional installer.

This retarder is specifically made for hempcrete.

LIME RENDER

For exterior and interior finishing of the hempcrete block walls.

Order the lime finish together with your hemp blocks, conveniently arriving at your building site at the same time.

THE HempBLOCK

HempBLOCK Australia is the sole distributor in Australia and New Zealand for the BIOSYS system. The factory (shown above) has been built to exclusively manufacture Hempcrete Blocks. The factory guarantees a controlled manufacturing process and a very high quality production of hempcrete blocks. The premises also has an undercover space to allow the blocks to dry naturally.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

The installation and manufacturers guidelines provided in this document must be used when designing and constructing walls using our HempBLOCKs and the associated load bearing system. While the information provides technical guidance it does not, in any way, replace the need for your design to be certified by a suitably qualified and experienced engineer to ensure it complies with your local building codes and receives the necessary approvals from the relevant authorities prior to commencing any work. Consult us for technical guidance on your construction project.

OUR PARTNERS

+Biosys

VICAT

VIEILLE matériaux

HEMPBLOCK AUSTRALIA

Efficient Building Technology

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